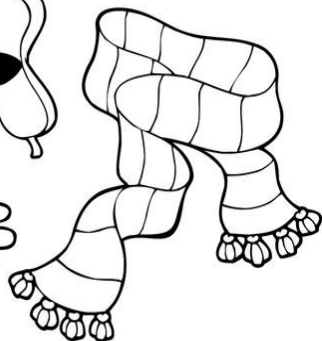
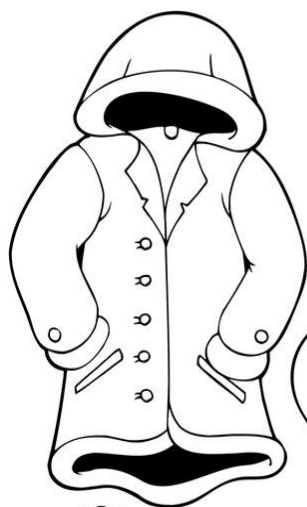
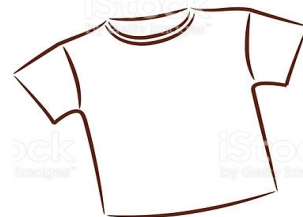
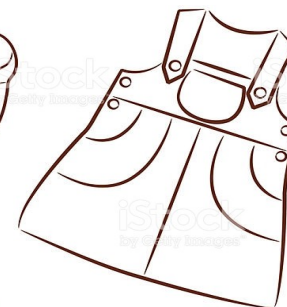
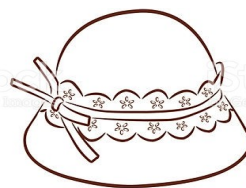


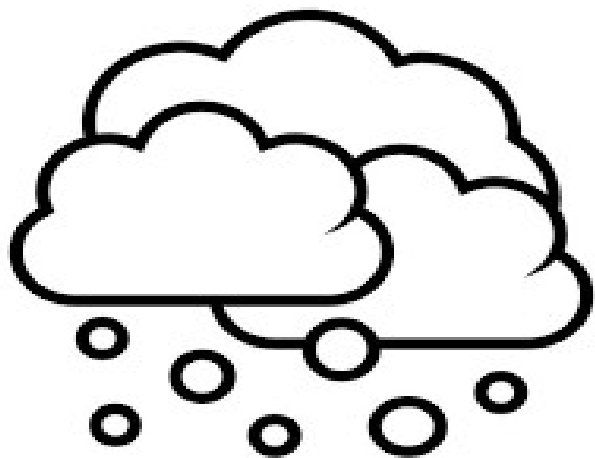
Облечи се за во зима.



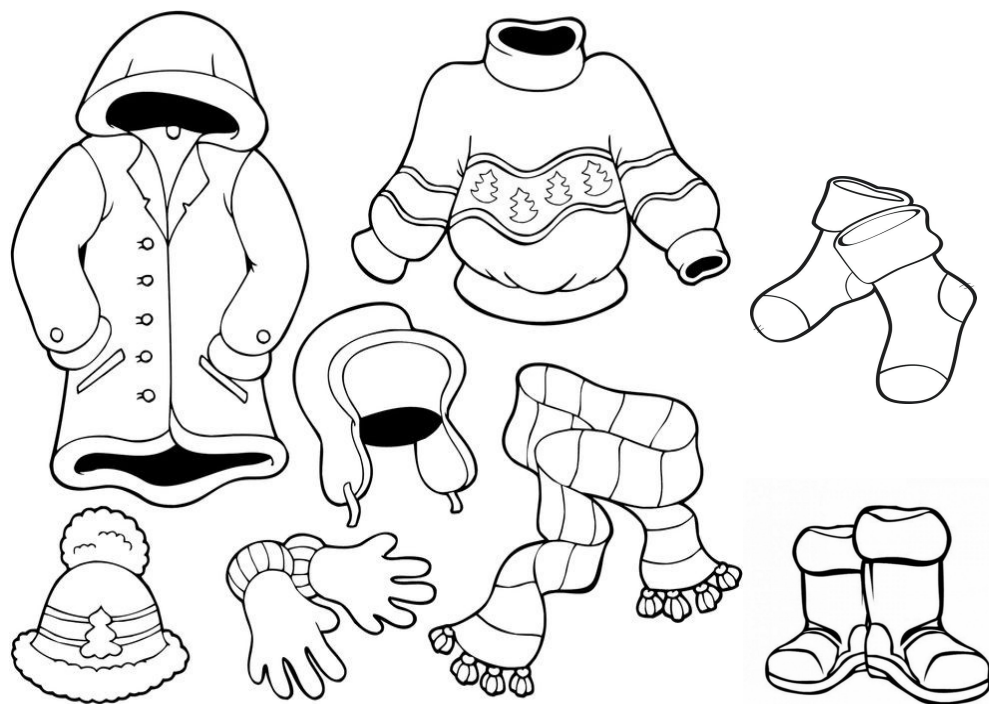
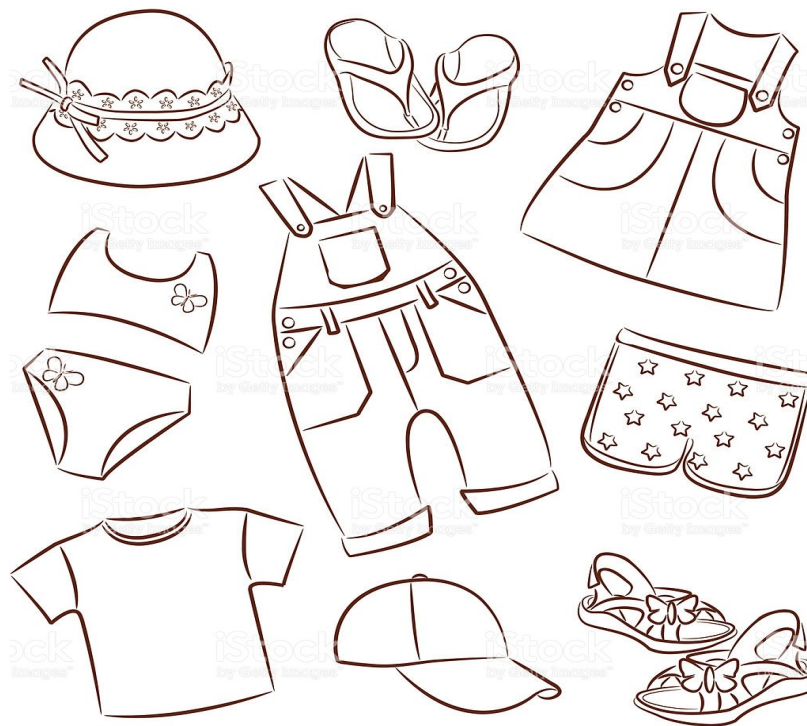
Јас сум _____



Vrednipceli



Облечи се за во зима.



Јас сум _____



Vrednipceli